

APPENDIX A

About the Authors

Elías Amor Bravo es Profesor de la Universidad ESIC Business School, Valencia, España.

Roger R. Betancourt holds a BA (cum laude) from Georgetown University and a PhD from the University of Wisconsin, Madison, both in Economics. He joined the Department of Economics at the University of Maryland in 1969 as an Assistant Professor and became a Full Professor Emeritus in 2007. At the University of Maryland one of his main contributions was excellence in PhD dissertation advising. A list of all 58 Ph. D. students for which he was the major advisor by himself or with others, including dissertation titles and placements, is available upon request. He was one of the founders of ASCE in 1990 and led it (First President, 1990-1992) to become one of the Allied Social Sciences associated with the AEA. Intellectual contributions to ASCE are available in ASCE's Papers and Proceedings [Cuba in Transition, Volumes 1-2, 7- 9, 11,15, 17-20, 22-24, 26-27, 29]] <https://www.ascecuba.org/publications/annual-proceedings/>. His principal research contributions in economics lie in the areas of production, distribution and development. They include books in the first two areas (Capital Utilization: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis, Cambridge University Press, 1981; The Economics of Retailing and Distribution, Edward Elgar, 2004) which have become basic references on the topics addressed and numerous articles and other publications that are available at <https://sites.google.com/umd.edu/betancourt>.

Larry Catá Backer is the W. Richard and Mary Eshelman Faculty Scholar, Professor of Law and International Affairs at Pennsylvania State University (B.A. Brandeis University; M.P.P. Harvard University Kennedy School of Government; J.D. Columbia

University). He researches in the areas of economic globalization, corporate social responsibility, international affairs, global governance, trade and finance, and on Party-State systems, with specific focus on China and Cuba. He teaches courses in corporate law, Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)/Responsible Business Conduct (RBC), multinational corporations, international institutions, as well as on religion and constitutional law (liberal democratic and Marxist-Leninist) . He has lectured in South America, Europe and Asia. In addition to journal articles and contributions to collected multi-authored works, his publications include Elements of Law and the U.S. Legal System (Carolina Academic Press forthcoming 2021), Hong Kong Between 'One Country' and 'Two Systems': Essays from the Year that Transformed the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (June 2019 – June 2020) (Little Sir Press, 2021); Cuba's Caribbean Marxism: Essays on Ideology, Government, Society, and Economy in the Post Fidel Castro Era (Little Sir Press 2018); Lawyers Making Meaning: The Semiotics of Law in Legal Education II (Springer, 2013) (with Jan M. Broekman); Comparative Corporate Law (Carolina Academic Press 2002), and edited collections of essays, Signs in Law, a Source Book—The Semiotics of Law in Legal Education (with Jan M. Broekman, Springer, 2014) Harmonizing Law in an Era of Globalization (Carolina Academic Press, 2007). He has published over one hundred articles and book chapters in journals in the U.S., Latin Americas, China, and Europe, where he has also lectured. His short essays on many of these topics may be found on his blogsite: “Law at the End of the Day.”

Denisse Delgado Vázquez is a Ph.D. Candidate in Public Policy at the University of Massachusetts, Boston. She earned an undergraduate degree in Sociology at the University of Havana and a master's degree in social development at the Catholic University of Murcia, Spain.

Isabelle DeSisto is a graduate of Harvard University, with a B.A. in Government and an M.A. in Regional Studies: Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia. She will receive an MPhil in Politics and International Studies from the University of Cambridge in 2021. In fall 2021, she will begin a PhD in Politics at Princeton University.

Gabriel Di Bella is Deputy Chief at the European Department of the International Monetary Fund.

Francesco Grigoli is Senior Economist at the International Monetary Fund (Research Department) and Adjunct Professor at Georgetown University.

Vadim Grishin is Adjunct Professor at the George Washington University. He has an extensive experience working with the Bretton Woods Institutions. Dr. Grishin was Board Member of the World Bank Group, and served as Senior Adviser at the International Monetary Fund and Consultant at the International Finance Corporation. He also was a Visiting Fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies. He holds a PhD in Social Science and an MBA from Georgetown University, McDonough School of Business.

Ernesto Hernández-Catá received a License from the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, and a Ph.D. in Economics from Yale University. Born in Havana, Cuba, he spent most of his career at the International Monetary Fund where he served, inter alia, as Associate Director for Africa and for the Western Hemisphere; manager of the World Economic Outlook; chief negotiator with Russia; and chairman of the Investment Committee of the Staff Retirement Plan. He taught macroeconomics at the American University, and economic development at the School of Advanced International Studies of the Johns Hopkins University.

Luis R. Luis is an international economist in Massachusetts. He has been an officer of international or-

ganizations, international banks and investment management companies. Luis has lectured at universities in the U.S., South America and Europe and written extensively on international economic topics. He holds a PhD degree in economics from the University of Notre Dame.

Silvia Pedraza is Professor of Sociology and American Culture at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Jorge F. Pérez-López is an international economist. His research and writing on Cuba has focused on the sugar industry, national accounts, energy balance, and foreign trade. He resides in Falls Church, Virginia.

Carlos A. Romero, a Venezuelan political scientist, is a retired professor from the Universidad Central de Venezuela.

Rafael Romeu is President and CEO of DevTech Systems, Arlington, Virginia.

Juan Tomás Sánchez is a Registered Professional Engineer (P.E.) in the State of Florida. He lives and practices in Coral Gables, Florida. He has worked for local and multinational pharmaceutical and engineering companies in the areas of design and project management in capital projects. He also represents the Association of Sugar Cane Growers of Cuba, Inc., registered in Florida in 1994 by those elected in the Association's last democratic elections in Cuba in 1960. Sánchez regularly publishes in journals and makes personal presentations about sugar, with emphasis on world markets conditions and the future of the sugar cane agribusiness in Cuba under rule of law, a private economy and separation of powers.

Efraín J. Velázquez is currently President of Venezuela's National Economic Council and is a Professor of Economics at the Universidad Católica Andrés Bello in Caracas. He holds a Bachelor's degree in Economics from the Universidad Católica Andrés Bello and M.A. and Ph.D. (candidate) degrees from Northwestern University.

Rafael Velázquez Pérez, Profesor de Derecho Internacional privado y Derecho del Comercio Internacional, Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y del Trabajo, Universidad de Vigo (España). Licenciado en Dere-

cho en Cuba (1994), Doctor en Ciencias Filosóficas (2006) y Doctor en Derecho (2013) en España. Máster en Desarrollo Local Sostenible y Estrategias Ambientales (2001) y Máster en Ordenación Jurídica del Mercado (2011) en España. Ha publicado varios libros, capítulos de libros y artículos relacionados con el desarrollo económico sostenible, la protección del medio ambiente y el bienestar humano en los países en desarrollo y Cuba, sostenibilidad y globalización, las inversiones extranjeras y el derecho humano al agua, inversiones extranjeras sostenibles, sistema de resolución de conflictos en materia de inversiones extranjeras. Además, ha sido Abogado en ejercicio durante 14 años en Cuba, Profesor colaborador en la Universidad de Holguín-Cuba, miembro de la Sociedad Científica de Derecho Constitucional de la Unión Nacional de Juristas de Cuba. También ha sido Investigador invitado en las Facultades de Derecho de las Universidades de Belgrano en Buenos Ai-

res y de Columbia en Nueva York así como del Instituto de Estudios Latinoamericanos en Nueva York. Colaborador permanente para el Caribe en la Fundación Argentina del Medio Ambiente (Fundama) www.fundama.org.ar, miembro de Fundicotex, Asociación Profesional para la Ordenación del Territorio, el Ambiente y el Desarrollo Sostenible en España, www.fundicotex.org y miembro asociado de la Liga Mundial de Abogados Ambientalistas (LIMAA), México, <http://www.limaa.org.mx/>

Adriana Vitagliano holds an MSc in Latin American Studies from the University of Oxford and a B.A. in International Affairs and Public Policy from Princeton University. Her research interests include comparative political economy and entrepreneurship in Latin America. She is currently pursuing an MBA at the University of Oxford's Saïd Business School as a Forté Foundation Fellow.